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Casualties of War: The Legacy of South Korean Participation in the Vietnam Conflict

Recollections of the Blue Dragons: Those Incredible Young Men from the Land of the Morning Calm

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The Origins of the Korean Language: A Linguist’s Perspective

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INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF KOREAN STUDIES

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Christos G. Frentzos is Professor of History at Austin Peay State University. His research interests include 20th Century U.S. diplomatic and military history with an emphasis on the Korean and Vietnamese conflicts. Dr. Frentzos has published several articles, book chapters, and scholarly book reviews. He co-edited The Routledge Handbook of American Military and Diplomatic History, The Colonial Period to 1877 (2015), as well as The Routledge Handbook of American Military and Diplomatic History, 1865 to the Present (2013). In 2007, Dr. Frentzos was appointed a Fellow of the Summer Military History Seminar at the U.S. Military Academy at West Point. He was named an Academic Fellow for the Foundation for the Defense of Democracies Terrorism Studies Program at Tel Aviv University in Israel in 2010, and received Austin Peay State University’s Socrates Award for excellence in teaching during that year. Dr. Frentzos earned a B.A. and M.A. in History from the University of New Orleans and a Ph.D. in History from the University of Houston.

Thomas Petri served in the U.S. Marine Corps for six years, leaving the Corps with the rank of sergeant. Assigned to Sub-Unit One, 1st Air Naval Gunfire Liaison Company (ANGLICO) in the Republic of Vietnam, he was a fire support coordinator with the 2nd Republic of Korea Marine Corps Brigade (Blue Dragons). From August 1966 to February 1968, Mr. Petri served as a naval gunfire spotter and tactical air controller at the company-level, providing the Korean Marines with fixed-wing air support and the full range of helicopter combat mission capabilities. He served a second tour in Vietnam with Sub-Unit One, this time supporting South Vietnamese troops. Upon separating from the Marine Corps, Mr. Petri returned to his hometown, embarking on a twenty-year sales career in the prime metals industry. Taking advantage of the GI Bill, he attended evening classes at Cleveland State University, earning a B.S. in Mechanical Engineering. Mr. Petri later purchased a home inspection company in Palm Beach, Florida, and managed the enterprise for 15 years. He began writing upon retiring from business. Mr. Petri published Lightning from the Sky Thunder from the Sea in 2009, documenting the service of the Blue Dragons and the ANGLICO Marines who supported them. Mr. Petri is an active member of the ANGLICO Association and Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States.
James Durand is Editor-in-Chief of the *International Journal of Korean Studies*. A career Marine officer specializing in intelligence and cryptology, he completed five assignments in the Republic of Korea and Japan. Mr. Durand’s military education includes graduating from the Republic of Korea Naval War College and Japan’s National Institute for Defense Studies. Following the Marine Corps, he worked at Morgan Stanley Japan Securities, where he was responsible for enhanced Due Diligence focusing on identifying parties linked to transnational criminal organizations and entities sanctioned by the Office of Foreign Asset Control. Mr. Durand currently works for Advanced Concepts and Technologies International, providing acquisition management and Foreign Military Sales solutions for the U.S. Government and allies. His research interests focus on modern Korean military history. Mr. Durand has published papers in English, Korean, and Japanese language professional journals including the *Marine Corps Gazette, Leatherneck, Vietnam Magazine, International Journal of Korean Studies, Marine Spirit (Korean), Research Institute for Marine Corps Strategy (Korean)* and the *Japan-Korea Military History Research Forum (Japanese)*. He is currently editing the English language translation of Lieutenant General Shin Hyun-joon’s memoir, *Reminiscences of an Old Marine*. Mr. Durand earned a B.S. in Mechanical Engineering from the U.S. Naval Academy and an M.A. in National Security Studies from Georgetown University.

Michael MacArthur Bosack is the former Deputy Chief of Government Relations at Headquarters, U.S. Forces, Japan, where he was part of the team that drafted and implemented the 2015 Guidelines for U.S.-Japan Defense Cooperation. While there, he also served as a multilateral coordinator with counterparts from the Japanese interagency, South Korean Ministry of National Defense, and United Nations Command. Prior to that, Mr. Bosack was a Mansfield Fellow, completing placements in Japan’s National Diet, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and Ministry of Defense. He is a graduated East-West Center Fellow and a military veteran with two tours in Afghanistan. Mr. Bosack is a graduate of the U.S. Air Force Academy. He is currently pursuing a Ph. D. in International Relations from the International University of Japan.
Jonathan Lim is a graduate law student with the College of Law at the Australian National University. He has previously published with the Australian Institute of International Affairs, China Matters, Room – The Space Journal, the Foreign Brief, and the Yonsei Journal of International Studies. He earned his Juris Doctor and Bachelor of Arts in international studies from Monash University, is an editor with the Young Diplomats Society, Geopolitical Analyst with Horizon Intelligence, and prior East Asia Fellow with the Young Australians in International Affairs.

J. Marshall Unger is emeritus professor of Japanese at the Ohio State University. He has chaired academic departments at the University of Hawai‘i, the University of Maryland, and the Ohio State University from 1988 to 2004. Professor Unger has been a visiting professor and researcher at Kobe University, Tsukuba University, the University of Tokyo, the National Museum for Ethnography in Senri, and the National Institute for Japanese Language and Linguistics in Tachikawa. He has received many research grants, including fellowships from the Guggenheim Foundation, the Ford Foundation, and the Japan Foundation on two occasions. Professor Unger is the author of Studies in Early Japanese Morphophonemics (Indiana University Linguistics Club, 1977, 2nd edition, 1993), The Fifth Generation Fallacy (Oxford University Press, 1987, Japanese edition 1992), Literacy and Script Reform in Occupation Japan (Oxford University Press, 1996, Japanese edition 2001), Ideogram: Chinese Characters and the Myth of Disembodied Meaning (University of Hawai‘i Press, 2004), The Role of Contact in the Origins of the Japanese and Korean Languages (University of Hawai‘i Press, 2009), and two books about the Edo period mathematician Aida Yasuaki, Sangaku Proofs: A Japanese Mathematician at Work (Cornell University Press, 2015) and Sangaku Reflections: A Japanese Mathematician Teaches (Cornell University Press, 2018). Professor Unger led the team that produced A Framework for Introductory Japanese Language Curricula in American High Schools and Colleges in 1992 as part of a joint College Board-National Endowment for the Humanities project coordinated by the National Foreign Language Center. His articles and reviews have appeared in leading academic journals, and he has been invited to speak in a dozen countries as well as at many events in the United States. He is a member of the editorial board of the journal Scripta published by the Hunmin chŏng-ŭm Society.
In Memoriam

Dr. Youn-suk “Y.S.” Kim, the former chairman of the board of directors of the International Council of Korean Studies, passed away on September 27, 2019 in Corolla, North Carolina. For 33 years, he was a scholar, professor, mentor, and author at Kean University in Union, New Jersey.

Dr. Kim was born on September 15, 1934 in Gwangju. He received a bachelor’s degree in Business Administration from Seoul National University in 1958. He departed for the United States the following year, initially studying at LaGrange College in Valdosta, Georgia. Dr. Kim pursued graduate study in economics at the New School for Social Research in New York, earning his M.A. in 1967 and Ph.D. in 1973. He researched international trade and economic policy, specializing in Korea’s relations with other Northeast Asian countries and the United States. In addition to teaching, Dr. Kim was a faculty fellow of the Gateway Institute for Regional Development and a member of the Faculty Senate. He was awarded the Kean College Presidential Excellence Award in 1994. During his career, Dr. Kim was a visiting economics professor at Seoul National University, Hankuk University of Foreign Studies, and Fairleigh Dickinson University.

Dr. Kim was an executive editor of Journal of Asian Economics, a member of the editorial board of Human Systems Management, and an associate editor of North Korean Review. He published more than 60 articles and authored and edited six books, including The U.S.-Korea Economic Partnership; Economics of the Triad; Conflicts and Cooperation among the US, Japan, and Korea; and The IMF System and Korea’s Industries. Dr. Kim was a guest columnist at the Maeil Business Newspaper. He served as president of the Korea-America Economic Association from 1993 to 1994 and the Korean American University Professors Association from 1997 to 1998.

Dr. Kim is survived by his wife Yong-ho, sons Herbert and John, daughter Nan Kim-Paik, five grandchildren, three siblings, and five nieces and nephews.