ISSN 1091-2932
INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF KOREAN STUDIES
Volume XIII, Number 2 (Fall/Winter 2009)

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF
Hugo Wheegook Kim, East-West Research Institute

MANAGING EDITOR
Jack L. Hammersmith, West Virginia University
Editorial Assistant: Donna MacIsaac

EDITORS
Kwang Soo Cheong, Johns Hopkins Univ.
Uk Heo, University of Wisconsin-Milw
Nam-Sung Huh, Korea National Defense Univ.
Young Whan Kihl, Iowa State University
Young-Key Kim-Renaud, George Wash. U.
Hong Nack Kim, West Virginia University
Ilpyong J. Kim, University of Connecticut
Jinill Kim, Federal Reserve System

Samuel S. Kim, Columbia University
Haeduck Lee, The World Bank
Jin Young Park, American University
Yoon-shik Park, George Wash. University
Hang Yul Rhee, Shepherd University
Terence J. Roehrig, U.S. Naval War College
Dennis Roy, East-West Center (Honolulu)
Jai P. Ryu, Loyola College

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD
Yong-Ho Choe, University of Hawaii
Bruce Cumings, University of Chicago
Wonmo Dong, University of Washington
Carter Eckert, Harvard University
Hak-joon Kim, The Dong-A Ilbo
Han Kyo Kim, University of Cincinnati
Jae-Chang Kim, Korea-U.S. Security Studies
Youn-Suk Kim, Kean University
Chae-Jin Lee, Claremont-McKenna College
Marcus Noland, Inst. for Intl. Economics
Edward A. Olsen, Naval Post Grad. School
Soon Paik, U.S. Department of Labor
Jong O. Ra, Hollins U. and Virginia
Jae Kap Ryoo, Kyonggi University
Eui-Hang Shin, University of South Carol
David I. Steinberg, Georgetown University
Robert G. Sutter, Georgetown University
William J. Taylor, Jr., CSIS & Georgetown
Richard W. Wilson, Rutgers University
Yong Soon Yim, Sungkyunkwan Univ
Jang H. Yoo, Ehwa Women’s University
Young Kwan Yoon, Seoul Natl. University

EDITORIAL INFORMATION
Contributors should submit one copy of the paper that is 20 - 35 pages in length, double-spaced, 12 point font with one-inch margins and endnotes accompanied by an electronic file compatible with the current version of MS Word. Unpublished original papers must provide full documentation in conformance with the standards in the current edition of the Chicago Manual of Style. Papers are to be submitted to Dr. Hugo W. Kim, Editor-in-Chief, International Journal of Korean Studies, 14641 Lee Highway, Suite 208, Centreville, VA 20121-5822, U.S.A. Contact: Tel (703) 266-3245, Fax (703) 266-3865, and E-mail at hugo33kim@vacoxmail.com.

The International Journal of Korean Studies is indexed and abstracted in the references of major social sciences, and all of its articles are accessible through the Columbia International Affairs Online by the Columbia University Press and Asia-Studies Online.

ii
Contents

U.S. Relations with other Powers on the Korean Peninsula in the Global Financial Crisis  
David C. Kang 1

The Republic of Korea and Its Four Regional Partners’ Policies Toward North Korea During the Global Financial Crisis  
John E. Endicott 19

The Korea-U.S. Alliance in the Obama Era  
Mel Gurtov 45

The U.S. and South Korea: Prospects for Transformation, Combined Forces Operations, and Wartime Operation Control: Problems and Remedies  
Bruce E. Bechtol 71

The U.S. and the Territorial Dispute on Dokdo/Takeshima between Japan and Korea, 1945-1954  
Hong Nack Kim 97

The Global Financial Crisis and U.S.-Korea Trade and Investment: A Perspective  
Dick K. Nanto 127
INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF KOREAN STUDIES

The International Journal of Korean Studies (IJKS) is published twice a year jointly by the International Council on Korean Studies (ICKS) and the Council on Korea-U.S. Security Studies (COKUSS). Annual Subscription Rates: $35 for individual subscriptions, and $60 for institutional and international subscriptions. All the members of ICKS are entitled to receive the journal automatically, and all issues of IJKS are posted on the ICKS website at http://www.icks.org/publication/index.html.

Contact: International Council on Korean Studies (ICKS)
14641 Lee Highway, Suite 208, Centreville, VA 20121-5822, U.S.A.
Tel (703) 266-3245, Fax (703) 266-3865, E-mail at hugo33kim@vacoxmail.com
ICKS Website Home: http://www.icks.org

INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL ON KOREAN STUDIES (ICKS)
ICKS is a non-profit and non-partisan organization dedicated to the advancement of Korean studies and related academic and professional activities in the United States as well as abroad through conferences, publications, and other relevant activities.

EXECUTIVE BOARD
President: Soon Paik
Vice Presidents: Jae O. Kang and Richard T. Shin
Secretary General: Kwang Soo Cheong, Treasurer: Gwanhoo Lee
IJKS Editor-in-Chief: Hugo Wheegook Kim

BOARD OF DIRECTORS
Chairman: Hong Nack Kim, Vice Chairman: Lai-Sung Kim
AUDITORS: Jaewoo Lee and Seon-Young Ahn

COUNCIL ON KOREA-U.S. SECURITY STUDIES (COKUSS)
The Council on Korea-U.S. Security Studies was established in 1984 as a not-for-profit organization by a group of retired military officers, diplomats, and scholars from the United States and Korea. The Council aims to promote studies on political, economic, and military relations between two countries by exchanges of opinions and ideas among theorists and practitioners through conferences and publications.

EXECUTIVE BOARD
Chairman: Jae-Chang Kim
Research Directors: Jae-Kap Ryoo and Nam-Sung Huh

BOARD OF DIRECTORS
Chairman: Jae-Chang Kim
Members: Jong-Chun Baek, Nam-Sung Huh, Kwang-On Hyun, Il Hwa Jung, Hee-Sang Kim, Yong-Ok Park, Jae-Kap Ryoo, Yong Soon Yim
AUDITORS: Taewoo Kim and Dae-Sung Song

iv
CONTRIBUTORS

Bruce E. Bechtol, Jr. (Ph.D. Union Institute) is a Professor of International Relations at the Marine Corps Command Staff College (2005 – present). Dr. Bechtol served as an adjunct Visiting Professor at the Korea University Graduate School of International Studies (2006 – 2007) and an adjunct Professor of Diplomacy at Norwich University (200 – 2009). He was an Intelligence Officer at the Defense Intelligence Agency from 1997 until 2003, eventually serving as the Senior Analyst for Northeast Asia in the Intelligence Directorate (J2) on the Joint Staff in the Pentagon. Before beginning his career at the Defense Intelligence Agency, he was on active duty for 20 years in the Marine Corps, serving at various locations in the western Pacific and East Asia. Formerly the Editor of the Defense Intelligence Journal (2004 – 2005), he currently sits on the Editorial Review Board of the East Asian Review. In addition to serving on the Board of Directors of the International Council on Korean Studies, he also sits on the Board of Directors of the council on U.S.-Korean Security Studies. He is the author of Red Rogue: The Persistent Challenge of North Korea (Potomac Books, 2007), and the editor of The Quest for a Unified Korea: Strategies for the Cultural and Interagency Process, (Quantico, VA: Marine Corps University Foundation, 2007). His next book is entitled, Defiant Failed State: The North Korean Threat to International Security, (Potomac Books, 2010).

John E. Endicott: Dr. Endicott’s areas of specialization include all aspects of Japanese and Korean studies, Asian security studies, with special emphasis on the Korean Peninsula, American defense policy, and professional military education. His published books include, Japan’s Nuclear Option, The Politics of East Asia, American Defense Policy, and Regional Security Issues. A book on American foreign policy written by Endicott and two colleagues, U.S. Foreign Policy: History, Process, and Policy, was published in 2004. His most recent work on East Asian politics, history, culture, and economics, in conjunction with his wife, Mitsuyo, and others is in final edit at the Southern Center for International Affairs of Atlanta, Georgia. He received his Ph.D. from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy of Tufts University in cooperation with Harvard University. He has a Masters Degree in Law and Diplomacy, and a Masters Degree in International Affairs also from Fletcher, his Masters Degree in History is from the University of Omaha, and his BA in Political Science is from Ohio State University. Dr. Endicott came to Woosong University and SolBridge International from the Georgia Institute of Technology where he served as Professor, the
Sam Nunn School of International Affairs. Dr. Endicott previously had a 28-year career in the United States Air Force. He also served as a member of the Senior Executive Service of the Department of Defense. As an officer of the United States Air Force, he held the positions of Director, International Affairs for the Planning Directorate of Air Force Headquarters, the Pentagon; Deputy Air Force Representative to the Military Staff Committee of the Security Council, the United Nations; and Associate Dean of the National War College.

Mel Gurtov (Ph.D. UCLA) is Professor Emeritus of Political Science and International Studies at Portland State University, Oregon, and is currently Visiting Professor of Political Science at the University of Oregon, Eugene. He is also Editor-in-Chief of *Asian Perspective*, a position he has held since 1994. Dr. Gurtov previously served on the research staff of the RAND Corporation in Santa Monica, California (1966-71), where he was a co-author of the Pentagon Papers, and at the University of California, Riverside (1971-86), where he was Professor of Political Science. He has published twenty books and numerous articles on East Asian affairs, U.S. foreign policy, and global politics, all from a human-security viewpoint. His most recent books are *Superpower on Crusade: The Bush Doctrine in US Foreign Policy* (Lynne Rienner, 2006) and *Global Politics in the Human Interest*, 5th ed. (Lynne Rienner, 2007). Dr. Gurtov has been a visiting professor and Senior Fulbright Scholar –at Waseda University in Tokyo and Hankuk Foreign Studies University in Seoul –and he has lectured at universities and research institutes in South Korea, Japan, and China.

David C. Kang is Professor at the University of Southern California, with appointments in both the School of International Relations and the Marshall School of Business. At USC he is also Director of the Korean Studies Institute. Dr. Kang is author of *China Rising: Peace, Power, and Order in East Asia* (Columbia University Press, 2007); *Crony Capitalism: Corruption and Development in South Korea and the Philippines* (Cambridge University Press, 2002), and *Nuclear North Korea: A Debate on Engagement Strategies* (co-authored with Victor Cha) (Cambridge University Press, 2003). He has published numerous scholarly articles in journals such as *International Organization* and *International Security*, as well as opinion pieces in the *New York Times*, the *Financial Times*, the *Washington Post*, the *Los Angeles Times*, and numerous Korean and Chinese newspapers. He is also a regular consultant for both multinational corporations and U.S. government agencies, such as the CIA, National Intelligence Council, and the State
Department. Professor Kang was previously Professor of Government and Adjunct Professor at the Tuck School of Business, Dartmouth College. He has been a visiting professor at Stanford University, Yale University, Seoul National University, Korea University, and the University of Geneva. He received an A.B. with honors from Stanford University and his Ph.D. from Berkeley.

**Hong Nack Kim** (Ph.D., Georgetown University) is Professor of Political Science at West Virginia University. Dr. Kim was a visiting Fulbright Professor at Keio University (1979-82) and Fulbright Professor of Political Science at Seoul National University during the academic year 1990-9. After graduating from Seoul National University (B.A. in Political Science), he has received Masters, and Ph.D. Degrees in Political Science from Georgetown University. From 1983 to 1985, he served as the president of the Association of Korean Political Scientists in North America. After serving as president of the International Council on Korean Studies (2004-08), he is currently chairman of the Board of Directors of the International Council on Korean Studies. Formerly Editor-in-Chief of the *International Journal of Korean Studies*, he has written widely on East Asian affairs, contributing over 130 articles to academic journals. In addition he has contributed several articles to *Colliers Encyclopedia Yearbook* (1978, 1979, 1988, 1989, and 1990) and *1981 Yearbook on International Communist Affairs* (Hoover Institution Press). He has also authored or edited seven books, including *North Korea: The Politics of Regime Survival* (M.E. Sharpe, 2006). In the fall semester of 2005, he was a Visiting POSCO Fellow at the East-West Center, Honolulu, Hawaii. He is a recipient of the outstanding research award from the Eberly College of Arts and Sciences, West Virginia University (1985).

**Dick K. Nanto** is a Specialist in Industry and Trade (senior level) and former Head of both the International Trade and Finance section and the Asia section at the Congressional Research Service of the Library of Congress. He works primarily on U.S. trade and financial relations with, and economic conditions in Asia. He received his Masters, and Ph.D. degrees in Economics from Harvard University, a Masters degree from the National War College in National Security Studies, and formerly was an Assistant Professor of Economics at Brigham Young University and Adjunct Professor Lecturer at Johns Hopkins University. He has published numerous journal articles, reports, and chapters in books. Included in his recent reports to Congress are: *The Global Financial Crisis: Analysis and Policy Implications, U.S. International Trade:*