



**THE 27<sup>TH</sup> ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF**

**COUNCIL ON U.S.-KOREAN SECURITY STUDIES**

JOINTLY WITH

**INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL ON KOREAN STUDIES**

AND

**RISING POWERS INITIATIVE, GWU**

AND

**SIGUR CENTER FOR ASIAN STUDIES, GWU**

# **THE KOREAN PENINSULA AFTER THE 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS IN THE UNITED STATES, SOUTH KOREA AND REGIONAL STATES**

**Wednesday, June 27, 2012**

8:30 AM-9:00 PM

**Thursday, June 28, 2012**

8:30 AM - 5:00 PM

**Lindner Commons**

**1957 E Street, N.W., 6th Floor  
Washington, DC 20052**



*Sponsored by:*

- Council on U.S.-Korean Security Studies
- International Council on Korean Studies
- Rising Powers Initiative, GWU
- Sigur Center for Asian Studies, GWU
- Korea Institute for Maritime Strategy
- Sejong Institute
- Hwajeong Peace Foundation
- Dong-A Ilbo



## THE CONFERENCE PROGRAM COMMITTEE

### Co-Directors

Dr. Hugo Wheegook Kim, East-West Research Institute (U.S. Council)  
Dr. Jae-Kap Ryoo, Kyonggi University (Emeritus) (ROK Council)

### Members

Dr. Hong Nack Kim, West Virginia University & ICKS  
Dr. Bruce E. Bechtol, Jr., Angelo State University & ICKS & CUSKOS  
LTG and Dr. Hee Sang Kim, ROKA (Retired), Korean National Security Studies  
MG Kwang On Hyun, ROKA (Retired), Council on U.S.-Korean Security Studies

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### Conference Contacts

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### The Council on U.S.-Korean Security Studies

The Council on U.S.-Korean Security Studies (CUSKOS) was established as a bi-national, not-for-profit organization in 1984 by a small group of retired military officers, diplomats, and scholars from the United States and Korea. The Council's purpose is the promotion and facilitation of the study and enhancement of political, economic, and military relations between the United States and Korea. Specifically, the Council explores the nature of the U.S.-Korean security relationship in Asia for the next two decades, with a focus on unification and post-unification. The Council has actively promoted exchanges of views and contacts on these matters among scholars, military officers (active duty and retired), businessmen, policy analysts, journalists, and others from the United States and Korea, as well as from Japan, China, Russia, and other East Asian nations. Our annual conferences have addressed a broad range of issues from classical security issues to the prognosis and impact of Korean unification and business and trade issues. In addition to our events, the Council serves as a valuable resource for those interested in U.S.-Korea relations. In keeping with our purposes and tax-exempt status as an educational institution, the Council does not engage in political activities in any country, and its participation in academic affairs is not restricted by any political consideration.

### International Council on Korean Studies

International Council on Korean Studies (ICKS or Gukje Hanguk Hakhoi) was founded in March 1996 as a non-profit and non-partisan organization dedicated to the advancement of Korean Studies and related academic and professional activities in the United States as well as abroad through conferences, publications, and other relevant activities. The Council aims to promote awareness of Korean affairs, Korean heritage, and issues of Korean reunification. The Council also aims to help Korean-Americans learn about their unique problems and provides potential solutions, encouraging them to further integrate into American society. The Council holds annual conferences and publishes the *International Journal of Korean Studies* (IJKS) twice a year. Annual conference programs and all IJKS issues have been posted on ICKS website at [www.icks.org](http://www.icks.org).

### Rising Powers Initiative

The Rising Powers Initiative examines the identities and foreign policy debates of aspiring powers in Asia. The Initiative is hosted by the Sigur Center for Asian Studies at the George Washington University's Elliott School of International Affairs and brings together an internationally recognized team of scholars from both the United States and from across the globe to analyze and compare foreign policy thinking in today's rising powers. Learn more at [www.risingpowersinitiative.org](http://www.risingpowersinitiative.org).

### Sigur Center for Asian Studies

The Sigur Center for Asian Studies is an international research center of the Elliott School of International Affairs at The George Washington University. Its mission is to increase the quality and broaden the scope of scholarly research and publications on Asian affairs, promote U.S.-Asia scholarly interaction and serve as the nexus for educating a new generation of students, scholars, analysts, and policymakers.



## WEDNESDAY, JUNE 27, 2012

**8:30 AM - 9:30 AM**

### **Continental Breakfast and Registration**

**9:30 AM - 9:50 AM**

### **Opening Remarks**

Dr. Edward A. McCord, Director  
Sigur Center for Asian Studies, The George Washington University

General John H. Tilelli, Jr., USA (Retired), Co-Chairman  
Council on U.S.-Korean Security Studies (U.S. Council)

General Jae-Chang Kim, ROKA (Retired), Co-Chairman  
Council on U.S.-Korean Security Studies (ROK Council)

Dr. Soon Paik, President  
International Council on Korean Studies and U.S. Department of Labor

**10:00 AM - 11:45 AM**

### **Panel I. Major Powers' Relations in the Korean Peninsula**

Moderator

Dr. Edward A. McCord, Director  
Sigur Center for Asian Studies, The George Washington University

Papers

*The U.S. Policy toward the Two Koreas after the U.S. & ROK Elections in 2012*  
Dr. Doug Bandow, The Cato Institute

*China's Korean Policy after the 2012 Leadership Transitions in Asia and America*  
Mr. Gordon G. Chang, Forbes.com

*Russia's Policy toward North Korea in the Post-Kim Jung Il Era*  
Dr. Byungki Kim, Institute for Sustainable Development, Korea University

*The Abductions Issue Ten Years On: Japan and the Korean Peninsula*  
Dr. Celeste Arrington, The George Washington University

Discussants

Dr. Robert G. Sutter, The George Washington University  
Dr. Andrew Scobell, RAND Corporation - Washington  
Dr. Yong Soon Yim, Sungkyunkwan University

**12:00 PM - 1:45 PM**

### **Luncheon and Luncheon Speech**

Sponsored by the Hwajeong Peace Foundation and Dong-A Ilbo

Speaker

*ROK-U.S. Relations after Ratification of the Bilateral Free Trade Agreement*  
The Honorable Young-jin Choi, ROK Ambassador to the U.S.

Introduced by  
Dr. Hong Nack Kim, Chairman of ICKS and West Virginia University

**2:00 PM - 3:45 PM**

### **Panel II. The U.S.-Korean Alliance after the 2012 Presidential Elections**

Moderator

General John H. Tilelli, Jr., USA (Retired), Co-Chairman  
Council on U.S.-Korean Security Studies

Papers

*U.S.-ROK Responses to North Korea's Provocations: The Next Phase*  
Colonel David S. Maxwell, USA (Retired), Georgetown University

*The U.S.-ROK Contingency Plan for the DPRK Crisis in the Post-Kim Jung Il Era*  
Dr. Changhee Park, Korean National Defense University

*Political Dynamics of U.S.-ROK-Japan Trilateral Cooperation in the Post-Kim Jung Il Era*  
Dr. Michael O'Hanlon, Brookings Institution

Discussants

Dr. Michael J. Green, Center for Strategic and International Studies  
Ambassador Keun-Ho Song, Admiral (Retired), ROK Navy, KIMS  
Dr. Nam Sung Huh, Korean National Defense University

**3:45 PM - 4:15 PM**

### **Coffee Break**

**4:15 PM - 6:00 PM**

### **Panel III. North-South Korean Relations in the New ROK Administration**

Moderator

Ambassador & Dr. Chong Wook Chung, Seoul National University

Papers

*The Challenge of North Korea's Nuclear Program and Two Korea Relations*  
Dr. Yun Young Cho, Chungang University

*The Kim Jong-Un Regime's Survival Strategy and Prospects for Inter-Korean Relations*  
Dr. Hong Nack Kim, West Virginia University

*Prospects for Inter-Korean Economic Cooperation: The Next Phase*  
Dr. Nicholas Eberstadt, American Enterprise Institute

Discussants

Dr. Marcus Noland, Peterson Institute for International Economics  
Dr. Larry Niksch, Center for Strategic and International Studies  
Dr. Young O. Yoon, Kookmin University

## WEDNESDAY, JUNE 27, 2012, CONTINUED

**6:30 PM - 9:00 PM**

### **Dinner and Dinner Speech**

*Sponsored by ROK Minister of National Defense (Hon. Kwan Jin Kim)*

Speaker

*A Free North Korea*

Lieutenant General Wallace "Chip" Gregson, USMC (Retired), former Assistant Secretary of Defense, Asian and Pacific Security Affairs

Introduced by

General John H. Tilelli, Jr., USA (Retired), Co-Chairman, Council on U.S.-Korean Security Studies (U.S. Council)

## THURSDAY, JUNE 28, 2012

**8:30 AM - 9:30 AM**

### **Continental Breakfast**

**9:45 AM - 11:45 AM**

### **Panel IV. Prospects for Korea's Economic Relations with Major Powers After the U.S.-Korea Free Trade Agreement**

Moderator

Dr. Soon Paik, President

International Council on Korean Studies and U.S. Department of Labor

Papers

*The Impact of the U.S.-Korea Free Trade Agreement on Both Economies*

Dr. Yoon-Shik Park, The George Washington University

*The Prospect of Korea-China FTA and its Impact on the U.S.-Korea Economic and Political Relations*

Dr. Claude Barfield, American Enterprise Institute

*The Russo-Korean Cooperation for Natural Resources: The Prospect of the Trans-Siberian Gas Pipeline*

Dr. Sung Gul Hong, Kookmin University

Dr. Jin Whyu Mok, Kookmin University

Discussants

Dr. Richard T. Shin, Economists Incorporated

Dr. Myung Soon Shin, Yonsei University

Dr. Il Hwa Jung, Hankook Ilbo and Kyonggi University

**12:00 PM - 1:45 PM**

### **Luncheon and Luncheon Speech**

*Sponsored by the Sejong Institute and Korea Institute for Maritime Strategy*

Speaker

*The U.S.-ROK Partnership and Peace and Prosperity in East Asia*

The Honorable Doris Kathleen Stephens, former U.S. Ambassador to the ROK

Introduced by

Dr. Edward A. McCord, Sigur Center for Asian Studies, The George Washington University

**2:00 PM - 4:15 PM**

### **Panel V. Military Issues on the Korean Peninsula**

Moderator

Lieutenant General Raymond P. Ayres, Jr., U.S. Marine Corps (Retired)

Council on U.S.-Korean Security Studies (U.S. Council)

Papers

*North Korea's Capability to Conduct Provocations and the ROK-U.S. Capability to Counter Them*

Dr. Sung Pyo Hong, Ajou University

*The North Korean Asymmetric Threat: Advances and Internet*

Dr. Bruce E. Bechtol, Jr., Angelo State University

*The Right Steps to ROK Defense Reform: How to Overcome Constraints*

Mr. Bruce Klingner, The Heritage Foundation

**3:00 PM- 3:15 PM**

### **Coffee Break**

Discussants

Dr. Patrick M. Cronin, Center for a New American Security

Dr. & Brigadier General (Retired) Dae Sung Song, President, The Sejong Institute

Dr. Samman Chung, Korea Naval War College

**4:30 PM - 4:50 PM**

### **Closing Remarks**

Dr. Edward A. McCord, Director

Sigur Center for Asian Studies, The George Washington University

General John H. Tilelli, Jr., USA (Retired), Co-Chairman

Council on U.S.-Korean Security Studies (U.S. Council)

General Jae-Chang Kim, ROKS (Retired), Co-Chairman

Council on U.S.-Korean Security Studies (ROK Council)

Dr. Soon Paik, President

International Council on Korean Studies and U.S. Department of Labor

## CUKOS-ICKS-SIGUR JOINT CONFERENCE 2012

### Panelist and Speaker Biographies

**Celeste Arrington** is Korea Foundation Assistant Professor of Political Science and International Affairs, The George Washington University. She specializes in comparative politics with a regional focus on the Koreas and Japan. Her research interests include civil society, social movements, democratic governance, law and society, policy-making processes, the media and politics, and qualitative methods. She is also interested in the international relations and security of Northeast Asia and transnational activism. She is currently completing a book manuscript on victim redress movements and governmental accountability in South Korea and Japan. Professor Arrington earned a Ph.D. from the University of California, Berkeley, an M.Phil. from the University of Cambridge, and a A.B. from Princeton University. She was an advanced research fellow in the Program on U.S.-Japan Relations at Harvard University in 2010-2011. In 2012, she became a member of the Mansfield Foundation's U.S.-Japan Network for the Future. During the 2011-2012 year, she is a member of the School of Social Science at the Institute for Advanced Study in Princeton, New Jersey.

**Raymond P. Ayres, Jr.** (Lieutenant General, USMC) retired from active duty on October 1, 2002 after more than 36 years of commissioned service in the U.S. Marine Corps. He is an infantry officer with experience at all levels of command ranging from Infantry Company through Marine Component at the Unified Command level. His staff assignments began at the battalion level and culminated as the Operations Deputy at U.S. Marine Corps headquarters. He has extensive expertise in operational planning and policy and strategy development at the service, joint, interagency, and international levels. General Ayres's assignments included: Commander, U.S. Marine Corps Forces, Atlantic, Europe, and South; Commander, Marine Corps Bases, Atlantic; and Commanding General, Fleet Marine Force, Atlantic and Europe. From 1997 to 1999 he served as the Plans, Policy, and Strategy Director for the UN Command and Republic of Korea/UC Combined Forces Command in Seoul, Korea.

**Doug Bandow** is a Senior Fellow at the Cato Institute. He also is the Robert A. Taft Fellow at the American Conservative Defense Alliance and the Cobden Fellow in International Economics at the Institute for Policy Innovation. He served as a Special Assistant to President Ronald Reagan and as a Senior Policy Analyst in the 1980 Reagan for President Campaign. He has been widely published in periodicals such as *Time*, *Newsweek*, *Fortune*, *Christianity Today*, *Foreign Policy*, *Harper's*, *National Interest*, *National Review*, *New Republic*, *Orbis*, and *World*, as well as leading newspapers including the *New York Times*, *Wall Street Journal*, and *Washington Post*. He is a regular contributor to the *Huffington Post*, *National Interest* online, and *American Spectator* online. Bandow has written and edited several books, including *Foreign Follies: America's New Global Empire* (Xulon Press), *The Korean Conundrum: America's Troubled Relations with North and South Korea* (Palgrave/Macmillan, coauthor), *Tripwire: Korea and U.S. Foreign Policy in a Changed World* (Cato), *Perpetuating Poverty: The World Bank, the IMF, and the Developing World* (Cato, coeditor), and *The Politics of Plunder: Misgovernment in Washington* (Transaction). He has also appeared on numerous radio and television programs, including ABC Nightly News, American Interests, CBS Evening News, CNN Crossfire, CNN Larry King Live, Good Morning America, Nightline, and the Oprah Winfrey Show. He received his B.S. in economics from Florida State University in 1976 and his J.D. from Stanford University in 1979.

**Claude Barfield** is a Resident Scholar at the American Enterprise Institute in Washington, D.C. His areas of research include international trade, Asian regionalism, intellectual property, science and technology policy, and U.S. competitiveness. His most recent publications include *SWAP: How Trade Works* (with Philip Levy) and a study of the Chinese telecommunications giant, Huawei. Among his earlier publications are: *Biotechnology and the Patent System* (with John Calfee); *High-Tech Protectionism: The Irrationality of Anti-Dumping Laws*; and *Free Trade, Sovereignty, Democracy: The Future of the World Trade Organization*. Prior to joining AEI, he taught at Yale University, the University of Munich and Wabash College. He received a B.A. from Johns Hopkins University and a Ph.D. from Northwestern University.

**Bruce E. Bechtol Jr.** (Ph.D., Union Institute) is Associate Professor of Political Science at Angelo State University. He was formerly on the faculty at the Marine Corps Command and Staff College (2005-2010) and the Air Command and Staff College (2003-2005). Dr. Bechtol served as an adjunct Visiting Professor at the Korea University Graduate School of International Studies (2006-2007). He was an Intelligence Officer at the Defense Intelligence Agency from 1997 until 2003, eventually serving as the Senior Analyst for Northeast Asia in the Intelligence Directorate (J2) on the Joint Staff in the Pentagon. He formerly sat on the Editorial Review Board of the *East Asian Review* from 2005-2009 and served as Editor of the *Defense Intelligence Journal* from 2004-2005. He is currently on the Editorial Advisory Board of the *Korea Observer* (2011 - present). He serves on the Board of Directors of the International Council on Korean Studies (Vice President), and the Council on U.S.-Korean Security Studies. He is the author of *Defiant Failed State: The North Korean Threat to International Security* (Potomac Books, 2010), *Red Rogue: The Persistent Challenge of North Korea* (Potomac Books, 2007), and the editor of *Confronting Security Challenges on the Korean Peninsula* (Marine Corps University Press, 2011), and *The Quest for a Unified Korea: Strategies for the Cultural and Interagency Process* (Marine Corps University Foundation, 2006). He is also the author of more than two dozen articles in peer-reviewed journals.

**Gordon G. Chang** is author of *The Coming Collapse of China* (Random House, 2001) and *Nuclear Showdown: North Korea Takes On the World* (Random House, 2006). He has spoken at the Council on Foreign Relations, The Heritage Foundation, Brookings Institution, Cato Institute, RAND, American Enterprise Institute, and other institutions around the world. He has given briefings at the National Intelligence Council, the CIA, the State Department, and the Pentagon, and has appeared before the House Committee on Foreign Affairs and the U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission. Chang has appeared on CNN, Fox News Channel, Fox Business Network, MSNBC, CNBC, PBS, Bloomberg Television, and The Daily Show with Jon Stewart. His writings have appeared in the *New York Times*, *Wall Street Journal*, *International Herald Tribune*, *Barron's*, *The Weekly Standard*, and *National Review* among other publications. Chang is a columnist at Forbes.com and The Daily.

**Yun Young Cho** is Associate Professor, Department of International Relations, Chung-ang University, Korea. He currently serves as chairman of the Governance Research Group and as vice president of the Korean Association of International Studies. He also serves as a member the Ministry of Foreign Affairs advisory committee. He has taught at Sungkyunkwan University, Sookmyung Women's University, and Kookmin University after receiving his Ph. D. from the American University in Washington, D.C. In recent years he served as Secretary General of the Korean Association of International Studies (KAIS) and director of the editing committee of the Korean Association for Political and Diplomatic History. He has written many articles including "The 'Age of East Asia': Can the Politics of Regime Trump the Politics of Power?"; "North Korea's Nuclear Crisis and the Vision 3000: Denuclearization, and Openness Policy"; "Domestic Sources of Foreign and Security Policy: Politicization of Security Policy in South and North Korea"; and "UN Peacekeeping Operations and Foreign Policy in Korea". He has also coauthored several books including *Korea's Foreign Policy Strategies for Smart Power* (2009), *Korea's Future Strategy towards the East Asia* (2008), and *Global Governance and Korea* (2006).

**Young-jin Choi** was appointed by President Lee Myung-bak as the Ambassador of the Republic of Korea to the United States in March 2012. Since joining the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in May 1972, he has held numerous positions as a Korean diplomat and UN official. He most recently served as Special Representative of the United Nations Secretary-General for Cote D'Ivoire from 2008 to 2011. His certification of the Ivorian presidential elections during his tenure and his leadership as the head of the United Nations Operation in Cote d'Ivoire (UNOCI) are considered to have been instrumental in resolving the post-election crisis. A career diplomat, Ambassador Choi served as Permanent Representative of Korea to the United Nations from 2005 to 2007. He also served as Vice Minister of Foreign Affairs in 2004 and Ambassador to the Republics of Austria and Slovenia in 2002. Between 2000 and 2001, he was the Deputy Minister for Policy Planning and International Organizations. As Assistant Secretary-General for Peacekeeping Operations at the United Nations from 1998 to 1999, he was given the responsibility of overseeing the planning and support for seventeen peacekeeping operations, including those in Kosovo, Timor-Leste, Sierra Leone and the Democratic Republic of the Congo. He obtained his master's and doctorate degree in international relations from the University of Paris I (Pantheon-Sorbonne), and, prior to his graduate studies, studied medicine for four years at Yonsei University. His most recent publications include *East and West: Understanding the Rise of China* (2010).

**Chong-Wook Chung** is Professor Emeritus of Seoul National University where he taught international relations before joining the Korean government as Senior Secretary for National Security and Foreign Policy under President Kim Young Sam. He later served as Korean ambassador to Beijing. While at Seoul National University, he served as Director of the Centre for International Studies and President of the Korean Association of Socialist Countries. He has also taught at Yale University, American University, George Washington University, Claremont McKenna College, the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University, and Harvard University. His book-length publications in English include *Maoism and Development: Ideology and the Politics of Industrial Management in China* (Seoul National University Press, 1980). He has also published articles in English in *Harvard Asia Quarterly*, *International Journal of Korean Studies*, and *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (George Washington University). His recent articles appeared in the following books: "The Rise of China and the Security Dynamics in the Korean Peninsula," in *China and East Asian Strategic Dynamics: The Shape of a New Regional Order* (Rowman and Littlefield, 2011); "The Northeast Asian Trilateral Summit as an Alternative Security Architecture," in *ASEAN and the Institutionalization of East Asia*, (Routledge, 2011). He received a B.A. in international relations from Seoul National University in 1965 and a Ph.D. in political science from Yale University in 1975.

**Samman Chung** currently serves as a senior analyst on combat development at Naval Forces Development Command in Navy Headquarters, Daejeon. Before his current assignment, he served as the chief of maritime strategy research department and the chief of military strategy division at the Office of Dean and Faculty, ROK Naval War College. In that position, he conducted research on and taught maritime strategy and maritime security affairs. Previously, Captain Chung was a planning officer for ROK maritime strategy at the Naval Warfare Development Center, Naval Headquarters. Captain Chung served as a naval attaché in Washington D.C. from 2005-2008. Captain Chung has a bachelor's degree in operational research from Korea Naval Academy, a master's degree in security affairs from Korea Defense University, and a doctoral degree in international relations from University of Missouri-Columbia.



**Patrick M. Cronin** is a Senior Advisor and Senior Director of the Asia-Pacific Security Program at the Center for a New American Security (CNAS). Previously, he was the Director of the Institute for National Strategic Studies (INSS) at National Defense University, where he simultaneously headed the Center for the Study of Chinese Military Affairs. Dr. Cronin served more than two years at the London-based International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS), where he was the Director of Studies, Editor of the Adelphi Papers, and Executive Director of the Armed Conflict Database. Prior to joining IISS, Dr. Cronin was Director of Research and Senior Vice President at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) in Washington, D.C. In 2001, he was confirmed by the Senate to the third-ranking position at the U.S. Agency for International Development. From 1998 until 2001, Dr. Cronin served as Director of Research at the U.S. Institute of Peace. He has also been Deputy Director and Director of Research at INSS; an analyst at INSS, the Center for Naval Analyses and SRI International; and worked at the Congressional Research Service. One of his many recent publications is the February 2012 CNAS report, *Vital Venture: The Economic Engagement of North Korea and the Kaesong Industrial Complex*.

**Nicholas Eberstadt**, a political economist and a demographer by training, is also a senior adviser to the National Board of Asian Research, a member of the visiting committee at the Harvard School of Public Health, and a member of the Global Leadership Council at the World Economic Forum. He researches and writes extensively on economic development, foreign aid, global health, demographics, and poverty. He is the author of numerous monographs and articles on North and South Korea, East Asia, and countries of the former Soviet Union. His books include: *The End of North Korea* (AEI Press, 1999) and *The Poverty of the Poverty Rate* (AEI Press, 2008). He received a Ph.D. in political economy and government from Harvard University; an M.P.A. from Harvard University, an M.Sc. from the London School of Economics, and an A.B. from Harvard University.

**Michael J. Green** is a senior adviser and the Japan Chair at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), as well as associate professor of international relations at Georgetown University. He previously served as special assistant to the president for national security affairs and senior director for Asian affairs at the National Security Council (NSC) from January 2004 to December 2005, after joining the NSC in April 2001 as director of Asian affairs with responsibility for Japan, Korea, and Australia/New Zealand. His current research and writing is focused on Asian regional architecture, Japanese politics, U.S. foreign policy history, the Korean peninsula, Tibet, Burma, and U.S.-India relations. Dr. Green speaks fluent Japanese and spent over five years in Japan working as a staff member of the National Diet, as a journalist for Japanese and American newspapers, and as a consultant for U.S. businesses. He received his B.A. from Kenyon College in 1983, his M.A. from Johns Hopkins SAIS in 1987, and his Ph.D. from Johns Hopkins SAIS in 1994. He also did graduate work at Tokyo University as a Fulbright fellow and at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology as a research associate of the MIT-Japan Program. He is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations, the International Institute for Strategic Studies, and the Aspen Strategy Group. He is also vice chair of the congressionally mandated Japan-U.S. Friendship Commission and serves on the advisory boards of the Center for a New American Security and Australian American Leadership Dialogue and the editorial board of *The Washington Quarterly*.

**Wallace "Chip" Gregson** (Lieutenant General, USMC, Retired) most recently served as the Assistant Secretary of Defense, Asian and Pacific Security Affairs. Previously, he served as Chief Operating Officer for the United States Olympic Committee, then as an independent consultant before entering government in 2009. From 2003 to 2005, he was Commanding General of Marine Corps Forces Pacific and Marine Corps Forces Central Command, where he led and managed over 70,000 marines and sailors in the Middle East, Afghanistan, East Africa, Asia, and the United States. From 2001 to 2003 he served as Commanding General of all Marine Corps forces in Japan, where he was awarded the Japanese Order of the Rising Sun, the Gold and Silver Star, and the Korean Order of National Security Merit, Gukseon Medal. Prior to his time in Japan he was Director of Asia-Pacific Policy in the Office of the Secretary of Defense from 1998 to 2000. Lt.Gen. Gregson is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations, the Pacific Council on International Policy, the International Institute for Strategic Studies, the U.S. Naval Institute, and the Marine Corps Association. He has a bachelor's degree from the U.S. Naval Academy, and a master's degree in Strategic Planning from the Naval War College.

**Sung Gul Hong** is Dean of the Graduate School of Public Administration at Kookmin University, Seoul, Korea. He served as a research fellow at the Korea Institute of Information Strategy Development (KISDI), and was a visiting Fulbright professor of political science at the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill between 2000 and 2001. Dr. Hong received his Ph.D. in comparative political economy from Northwestern University in 1992. His primary research interests include IT industry development and information society development. He is the author of *Political Economy of Industrial Policy in East Asia* (Edward Elgar Press, 1997) and has written numerous articles on IT industrial policies and information society programs in both Korean and English. Dr. Hong has been a member of the Korean Political Science Association, the Korea Association of International Studies, and the American Political Science Association. Dr. Hong serves as a member of numerous evaluation and advisory committees of the Ministry of Information and Communication and the Ministry of Science and Technology. He is also a member of the Board of the Trustees of the Youido Research Institute, a think tank for the Grand National Party.



**Sung Pyo Hong** is Professor, Ajou University, Korea. Until December 2011, he was Professor of Military Strategy at Korea National Defense University (KNDU) and Director of the U.S.-China Research Center, Research Institute of Security Affairs, KNDU. He retired as a colonel in the ROK Air Force at the end of 2011. Dr. Hong received his Ph.D. in politics from Hull University, UK and his M.A. in Political Science from Hankuk University of Foreign Studies, Korea. He is a graduate of the ROK Air Force Academy. His major publications include *Atlas of Air Warfare* (2011), *History of Air War* (2010), *Northeast Asian Strategic Environment and Korea's Security* (2007), and *Gulf War Air Campaign* (2006). He has also published numerous articles on defense and security affairs. His primary interests include national security, defense policy, military strategy, future war, and air power strategy.

**Nam Sung Huh** is Professor Emeritus of Military History at Korea National Defense University and Director of the Korea Institute for Crisis Management Analysis. He received his B.A. from Korea Military Academy (1970), B.A. in Sociology from Seoul National University, and M.A. (1982) and Ph.D. (1978) in military history from Ohio State University. Dr. Huh served as a faculty member of Korea Military Academy (1974-1983), and also served as a staff member at the Office of the President and the President Security Service of the ROK (1988-92). He served as a news commentator on defense and military affairs at the Korean Broadcasting System (1995-2003) and was a visiting professor at the U.S. Naval Postgraduate School (2003-2004). He has published numerous books and papers on military history, national security policy, defense and military strategy, and North Korean affairs. His most recent publications include *Korean National Security in Crisis* (2012), *War and Civilization* (2010), *World Military History* (2004), and *The Six-Party Talks and North Korean Nuclear Problems: Prospects and Strategy* (2012).

**Kwang-On Hyun** (Major General, ROKA, Retired) is currently the Vice Chairman of the Council on U.S.-Korean Security Studies. He was the Director of Planning and Coordination Department of the Korean Veterans Association from 2000-2003. He worked in LG Precision Co., Ltd, as a Senior Vice President from 1996-2000, after a successful military career with the ROK Army. General Hyun served as the Deputy AC of S, C-3, ROK-U.S. Combined Forces Command from 1991-1994. He also served as the Executive Officer to the Minister of National Defense from 1989-1990. From 1986-1987 he served as the Chief of the Intelligence Department, Defense Intelligence Agency. His awards include the Order of Military Merit Incheon Medal, the Order of National Security Merit Chunsu Medal, and the U.S. Legion of Merit. General Hyun received an M.A. in public administration from Hanyang University in 1991 and his undergraduate degree from the Korean Military Academy in 1965.

**Il Hwa Jung**: Dr. Jung is career journalist and professor in international relations. He received a B.A. in political science and M.A. in journalism from Seoul National University, an M.A. in international relations from the University of Southern California, and a Ph.D. from Dankook University. Dr. Jung started his career in journalism after serving as a 1st Lieutenant in the ROK Air Force. He has taught international relations, political thought history, EU politics, and numerous other courses at Sejong University, Kyunggi University, and Korea University as a visiting professor. He is the winner of the Korea Journalist's Prize and the Distinguished Science Reporter Prize. He is author of numerous articles including: "The Cairo Declaration: The Gate to Independence for the Republic of Korea" (2010), "Korean War: The Adventures of Douglas MacArthur" (1998), "The United States: Differing Views from a Journalist" (1996), and "Testimony of U.S. Captain James Houseman" (1995). He currently teaches international administration at Baeksok University, and contributes his writings to [newsandnews.com](http://newsandnews.com) as chief editorialist.

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